

more than one year, or both: *Provided further*, That the above penalty clause shall be in addition to, and not in substitution for, any other provisions of existing law.

SEC. 302. If at any time during the fiscal year 1945 the termination of the Act entitled "An Act to provide temporary additional compensation for employees in the Postal Service", approved April 9, 1943, or of the Act entitled "An Act to provide for the payment of overtime compensation to Government employees, and for other purposes", approved May 7, 1943, shall be fixed by concurrent resolution of the Congress at a date earlier than June 30, 1945, the appropriations contained in this Act shall cease to be available on such earlier date for obligation for the purposes of the terminated Act and the unobligated portions of appropriations allocated for the purposes of such terminated Act shall not be obligated for any other purposes of the appropriation during the fiscal year 1945.

SEC. 303. This Act may be cited as the "Legislative and Judiciary Appropriation Act, 1945".

Approved June 26, 1944.

Termination of designated Acts, effect.

57 Stat. 59, 75.  
39 U. S. C., Supp. III, §§ 835, 836; 50 U. S. C., Supp. III, app. §§ 1401-1415.  
*Post*, p. 758.

Short title.

#### [CHAPTER 278]

##### AN ACT

To authorize the Soil Conservation Service to lend certain equipment.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That the Soil Conservation Service of the Agriculture Department is hereby authorized to lend to the Steuben Area Council of the Boy Scouts of America kitchen equipment presently located at the side camp at Painted Post, New York, upon such terms and conditions as may be imposed by the Soil Conservation Service.

Approved June 26, 1944.

June 26, 1944  
[H. R. 4659]  
[Public Law 355]

Loan of kitchen equipment to Boy Scouts of America.

#### [CHAPTER 279]

##### AN ACT

To amend section 61 of the National Defense Act of June 3, 1916, as amended, for the purpose of providing such training of State and Territorial military forces as is deemed necessary to enable them to execute their internal security responsibilities within their respective States and Territories.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That section 61 of the National Defense Act of June 3, 1916, as amended, be further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 61. (a) No State or Territory or Puerto Rico or the Canal Zone shall maintain troops in time of peace other than as authorized in accordance with the organization prescribed under this Act: *Provided*, That nothing contained in this Act shall be construed as limiting the rights of the States and Territories and Puerto Rico and the Canal Zone in the use of the National Guard within their respective borders in time of peace: *Provided further*, That nothing contained in this Act shall prevent the organization and maintenance of State or Territorial police or constabulary.

"(b) Under such regulations as the Secretary of War may prescribe for the organization, standards of training, instruction, and discipline, the organization by and maintenance within any State or Territory or Puerto Rico or the Canal Zone of such military forces other than a National Guard as may be provided by the laws of such State or Territory is hereby authorized while any part of the National

June 26, 1944  
[S. 1157]  
[Public Law 356]

National Defense Act, amendment.  
39 Stat. 198.  
32 U. S. C., Supp. III, § 194.

Maintenance of troops by States, etc.

National Guard.

State police or constabulary.

Other military forces while National Guard in active Federal service.

Guard of the State or Territory or Puerto Rico or the Canal Zone concerned is in active Federal service: *Provided*, That under such regulations as the Secretary of War may prescribe for the organization, standards of training, instruction, and discipline, the organization by and maintenance within the Virgin Islands of the United States of such military forces as may be provided by the laws of the Legislative Assembly of the Virgin Islands is hereby authorized: *Provided further*, That such forces shall not be called, ordered, or in any manner drafted, as such, into the military services of the United States; however, no person shall, by reason of his membership in any such unit, be exempted from military service under any Federal law: *Provided further*, That the Secretary of War is authorized in his discretion and under such regulations as he may prescribe to use appropriations for the Military Establishment for any expenses of the United States incident to the training of the military forces authorized by this subsection except for pay, subsistence, medical care and treatment, and transportation of members of such military forces between their homes and the places of performance of such training: *And provided further*, That the Secretary of War, in his discretion and under regulations determined by him, is authorized to issue, from time to time, for the use of such military units, to any State or Territory or Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands or the Canal Zone, upon requisition of the Governor thereof, such arms, ammunition, clothing, and equipment as he deems necessary. The provisions of this subsection shall terminate upon the expiration of six months after the termination of the present war, or at such earlier time as the Congress by concurrent resolution, or the President by proclamation, may designate."

Approved June 26, 1944.

[CHAPTER 280]

AN ACT

June 26, 1944

[S. 1232]

[Public Law 357]

To provide equitable compensation for useful suggestions or inventions by personnel of the Department of the Interior.

Department of the Interior.  
Cash rewards for suggestions or inventions.

Restriction on payments.

Board of Awards.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to pay cash rewards, subject to such regulations as he shall prescribe, to officers and employees of the Department of the Interior, who, in the course of their employment, and subsequent to November 17, 1942, make suggestions or inventions which are of such a nature that their adoption would result in improved technological or scientific processes or methods, or in improvements in the administration or operations of the Department of Interior. The amount expended for the payment of such rewards during any one fiscal year shall not exceed \$20,000 in the aggregate and shall not exceed \$1,000 to any one person, unless a greater amount is specifically appropriated for a named person in an exceptionally meritorious case. For the purposes of this Act, the Secretary of the Interior is authorized and directed to set up in the Department a Board of Awards, the proceedings of which shall be available to the public. Nothing in this Act shall be taken or construed as amending or modifying the present patent and trade-mark laws as they now exist or may hereafter be amended.

Approved June 26, 1944.